



Fig. 1: Comparison of annual cycles of SIV, SIT and SIA of the circumpolar Antarctic. All the CMIP6 models are shown as grey lines, The Multi-Model Mean (MMM) is the black dashed line. GECCO3 in blue, GIOMASS in green, and Envisat-CryoSat-2/NSIDC in red. Grey shaded areas are ± 1 standard deviation for the MMM. Scale: million km^2 and thousand km^3