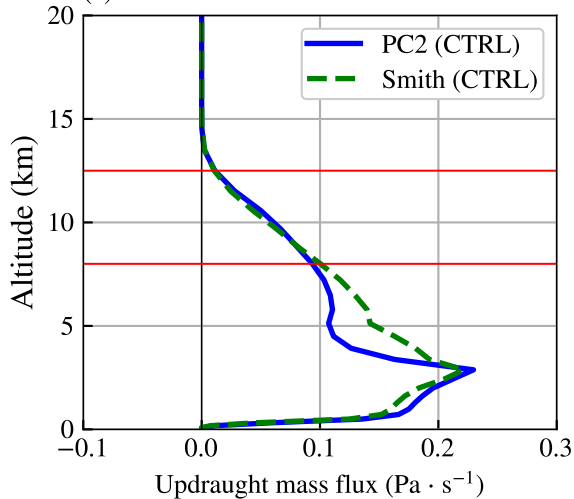


(a) Convective mass flux



(b) $\Delta(\text{Convective mass flux})$

