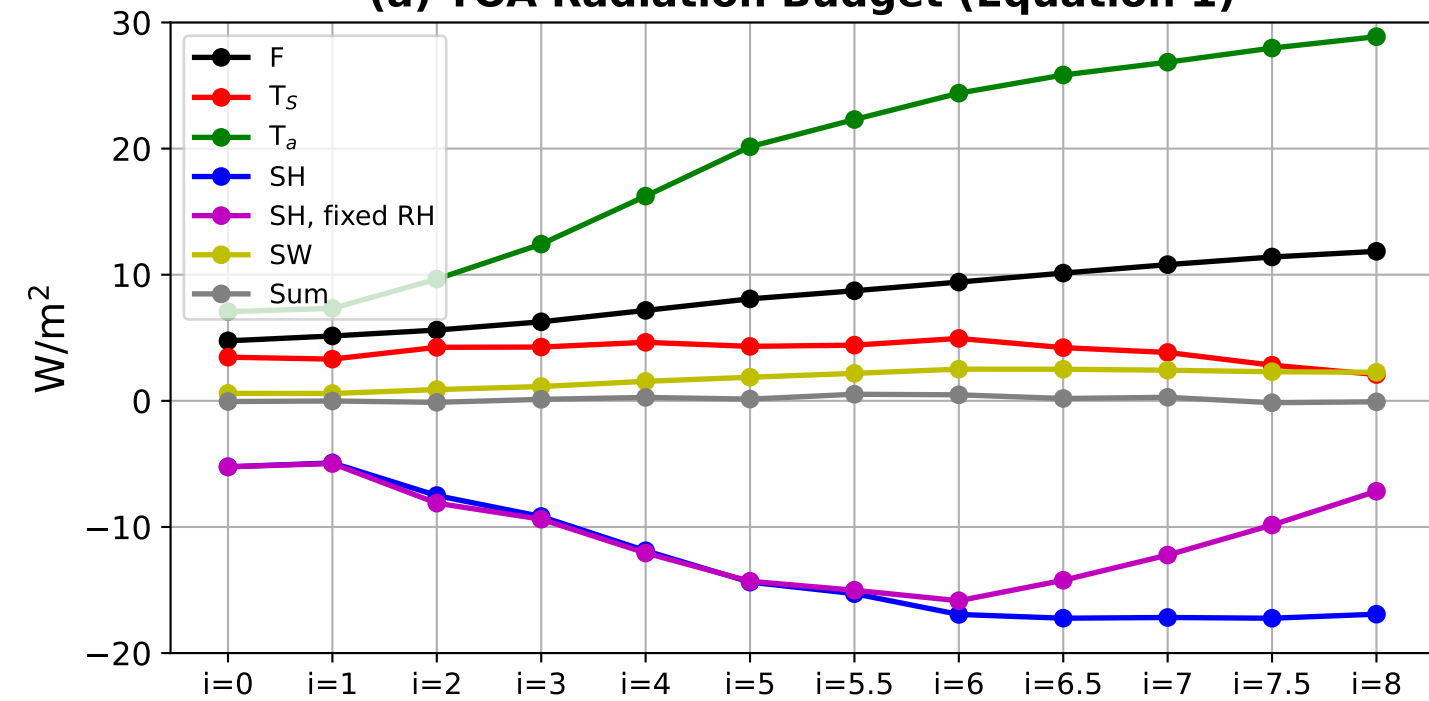
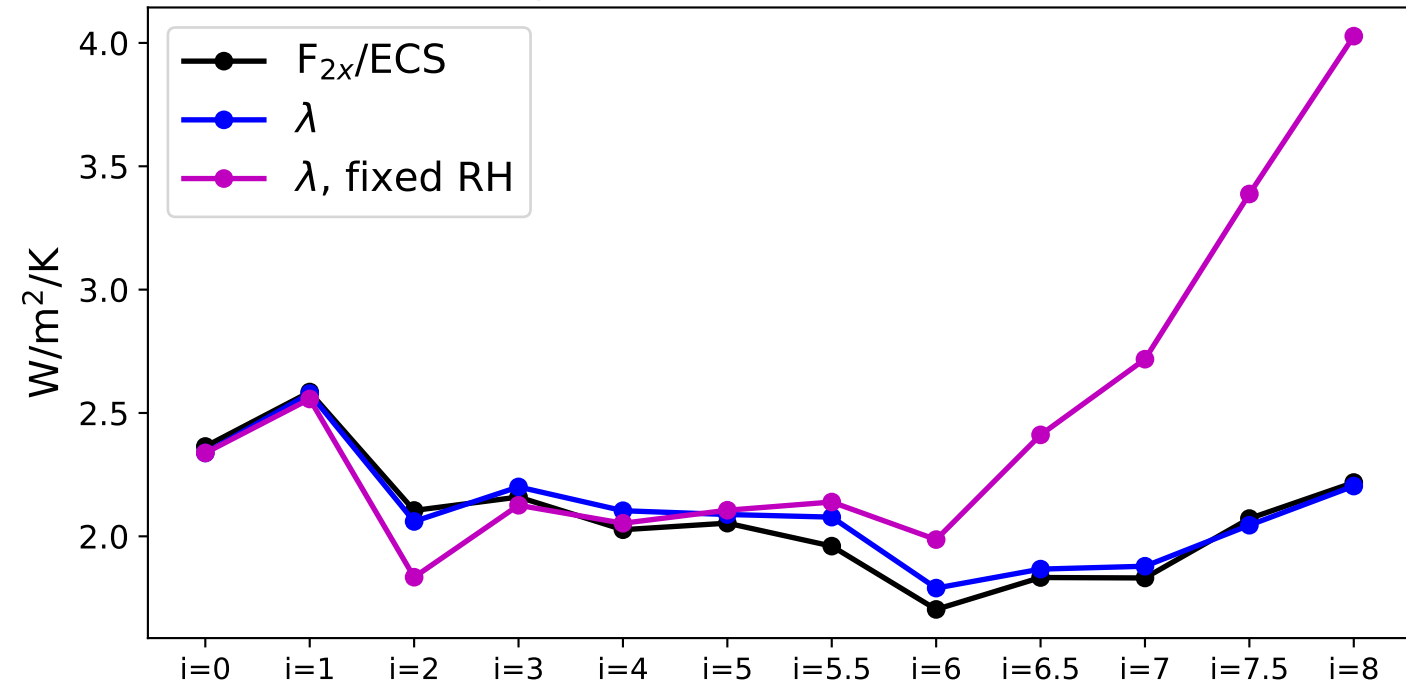


(a) TOA Radiation Budget (Equation 1)**(b) Longwave Feedback (Equation 2)****(c) Decomposition of ECS**