#### HydroLearn: An online platform for collaborative development and sharing of active-learning resources in hydrology education

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#### Abstract

This study reports on the development and implementation of the HydroLearn online platform that supports active learning in the field of hydrology and water resources engineering. The platform is designed to serve the following two main purposes: to enable instructors to collaboratively develop and share active-learning resources, and to enhance student learning in fundamental and emerging topics in the field (e.g., rainfall-runoff processes, design of flood protection measures, flood forecasting, waterenergy-food nexus). Using open-source technology, the HydroLearn platform supports customization of pre-developed learning modules and allows instructors to share components of their learning resources with other interested users. HydroLearn is inspired by the need to address challenges in adoption, scalability, and sustainability identified by research on educational innovations. HydroLearn utilizes research-based active learning methods (e.g., Problem-based Learning; Collaborative and Cooperative Learning) to create authentic online learning modules. The modules engage students in real-world hydrologic problems and provide unique opportunities to expose undergraduate students to modern hydrologic analysis tools that are at the forefront of hydrologic research and engineering practice. The platform includes tools that scaffold instructors' implementation of sound pedagogical practices. The platform includes wizards and pre-populated templates on how to develop studentcentered learning outcomes that ensure constructive alignment with the learning content. The platform also includes guidance for instructors on how to develop assessment rubrics to enhance student achievement through communicating the expected performance levels. The study will also share results on the implementation of a pilot learning module on flood protection. Thirty-six undergraduate students were surveyed before and after the implementation to determine their level of learning engagement. The survey measured their skills engagement, emotional engagement, participation, and performance engagement. The presentation will also report on efforts to engage the community through a fellowship program that aims to develop a network of educators who aspire to adopt active learning approaches and enhance hydrology education.



HydroLearn: An Online Platform For Collaborative Development and Sharing of Active Learning Resources in Hydrology Education Jenny Byrd<sup>1\*</sup>, Emad Habib<sup>1\*\*</sup>, Melissa Gallagher<sup>2</sup>, David Tarboton<sup>3</sup>, Daniel Ames<sup>4</sup> <sup>(1)</sup>Department of Civil Engineering, University of Louisiana at Lafayette; <sup>(2)</sup>Department of Elementary Education, University of Maine at Farmington; <sup>(3)</sup>Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Utah State University; <sup>(4)</sup>Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Brigham Young University Contact Information (\*jennifer.byrd1@louisiana.edu; \*\*emad.habib@louisiana.edu)

# WHAT IS HYDROLEARN?

An open source, online platform that is a living repository of digital active learning resources guided by evidence-based pedagogical best practices

# **OBJECTIVES**

## Primary objective?

• Promote problem based and active learning in Hydrology and Water Resources

### How do we get there?

- Support instructors to develop pedagogically sound learning objectives and frame learning material to achieve those objectives
- Share and collaborate in the development of learning content
- Allow others to use developed learning content and draw upon the content of others

## Our audience?

- Instructors for college level undergraduate and graduate students
- Subject areas: hydrology, hydraulics, water engineering, water resources, etc

## **STUDENT CENTERED LEARNING**

HydroLearn challenges traditional instructional methods by promoting more effective techniques of educating tomorrow's engineers

- Instruction is tailored to our discipline
- Students demonstrate they have the knowledge and skills they are expected to learn
- Students have the flexibility to learn anytime and anywhere



Felder, R.M., Brent, R. (2003). "Designing and Teaching Courses to Satisfy ABET Engineering Criteria." Journal of Engineering Education, 92(1), 7–25



HYDROLEARN.org







modules, and build

#### **PLATFORM ATTRIBUTES** CUSTOMIZE SHARE **EVALUATE** Illustrative seed learning modules Platform design Rainfall-Runoff-Streamflow processes HydroLearn is designed in a modular and hierarchal way based on the following criteria: Design of flood protection measures Enabling interoperability and integration with well-established Water-Energy-Food Nexus data sharing and publishing tools developed by the hydrologic **Twelve** seed modules Evaluate student work Share new or revised research community modules with fellow using learning Other contributions welcome! objectives and rubrics Supporting customization so that faculty users can create their own content modules A few examples. Enabling collaboration, sharing, and contribution of learning content with an open-source approach. **Energy-Water Nexus Climate Teleconnections** Course Section Introduction Section Climate variability and teleconnection Introduction Subsection Climate variability Subsection Learning objectives Unit onents/content Unit Background template Check your understandin Unit Unit Learning activity 2: Long-term trends in station dat external tools and 1.216903 - 1.727374 1.727374 - 2.000000 er Plants: Energy Ger 0 - 1577680 1577680 - 5516937 5516937 - 10822413 10822413 - 16337529 The four C's of sustainability m's Taxonomy and comes **Contributing:** Share an entire course with other instructors Clone existing courses Hydrologic Design **Collaboration:** using HEC-HMS: 🖋 EDIT 🔹 🖆 🗃 🗃 Add collaborators to your module Beau Bassin **Customization:** Watershed, LA Customize course elements within and across different EDITOR SETTINGS Editing: Learning Objectives (Wizard) modules ← Discard New Learning Objective Other instructors can customize your course for their needs ondition 3. Action 4. Task 5. Degree 6. ABET outcomes **Compatibility:** 7. Review Expose your module contents on your own Learning The following Wizard will take you through the creation of learning objectives for your unit Learning objectives are generally made up of 4 parts, although only the action and task are Management System essential. The 4 parts are: (a) a condition under which students will perform the target behavior; (b) an action verb that describes the behavior, these can be categorized according to Bloom's Taxonomy Learning Levels; (c) the task itself, which builds on the action to more **Types of Content** specifically describe the target behavior; and (d) the degree to which you expect students to enact that behavior. For instance, in the following objective, the condition is underlined, the action is bolded, the task is italicized, and the degree is normal text: Check Your Understand Text editing 1 point possible (graded) 📼 Keyboard Help PROBLEM Pedagogical support Next Drag and drop Problem: Learning Objectives Evaporation Infiltration Baseflow Precipitation Interception Transpiratio • Flash flooding in urbanized Cancel Rubrics Groundwater Soil Profile Zone of Percolati area of Louisiana Embedding Apps Objectives can support new Design of flood protection ABET/ASCE outcomes: Problems process infrastructure to protect from impacts Checkbox Ife Simple An ability to identify, formulate, Based in Carencro, LA Dropdown and solve complex engineering Multiple Choice *problems* by applying principles of And more! engineering, science, and EEDBACK i Drag the items into the appropriate black boxes abo mathematics Videos Discussion

# We want to **enable instructors** to use, customize, develop, and share active-learning innovations, and alleviate existing barriers against sustained adoption data, case studies. and community too **INSTRUCTOR SUPPORT** Research-based pedagogical practices HydroLearn combines active learning techniques with authentic online modules and tools to support implementation of sound Support instructors in developing clear, concise learning At the end of this section, the following is expected 1. [CONDITION], the student will be able to [ACTION] [TASK] [DEG ABET outcomes ISpecify relevant ABET of **COMPLEX** use work Solution best steps fail difficult duct Solutions re ige real a

pedagogical practices.

Pedagogical Practices	Tools to Suppor
Active Learning	Variety of comp Learning Activity
Authentic Learning	Problem-based Integration with apps
Set clear and high expectations for learners	Learning Object Wizard/Templat Rubric Template Connect to Bloo ABET student ou

## Learning objective tools

objectives











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# **SEED MODULES**



EOS Earth & Space Science News \_ ----(y)--(f)--(s)--(c)-

### New Online Tool Teaches Students About the Energy-Water Nexus



### HydroLearn Appeal

- A problem typical of what engineering hydrologists face
- Learn by doing the hydrology for the design
- Introduce essential subject matter "Just in time" in the context of solving the problem
- Exposure to industry tools



# **PILOT LEARNING MODULE**

Surveyed 36 undergraduate students doing HydroViz Dry Canyon Module (2018) using a Student Course Engagement Survey: Time 1: Just before implementation of module

Time 2: Just after implementation of module, right before finals

Means, Standard	Deviations, an	d Difference	Testing (n=36)

* p < .01 ** p < .05	Time 1	Time 2	
Skills	3.88 (0.51)	4.01 (0.63)	
Emotional	3.54 (0.58)	3.77* (0.69)	
Participation/ Interaction	3.11 (0.76)	3.50** (0.72)	
Performance	3.86 (0.75)	3.81 (0.90)	

# **FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM**

### Purpose

- Support in learning about active learning and problem based learning pedagogy
- Support in implementing these principles into modules
- Collect data on use, issues, etc to inform improvements to the platform
- Support and monitor data collection



# WANT TO (HYDRO) LEARN MORE?